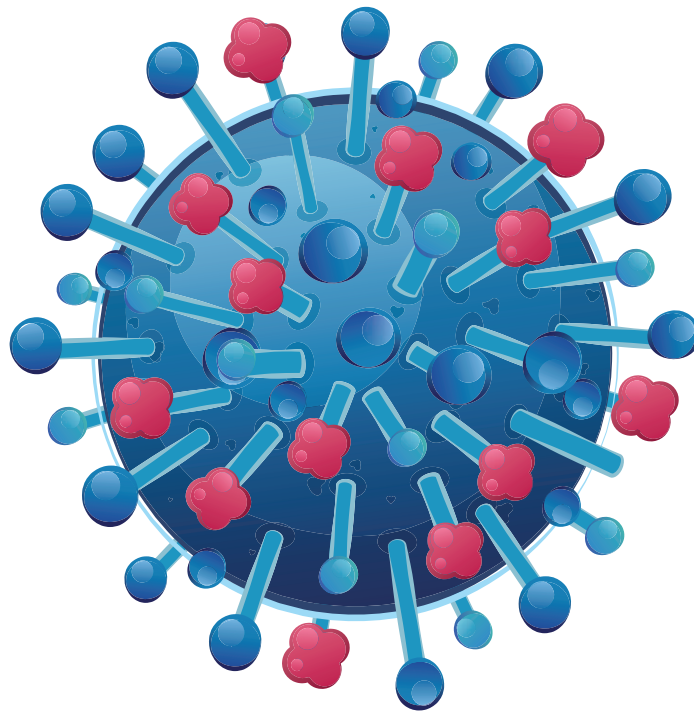


NO PASAR



SALA INFECTADA COVID-19